

Maths Fluency: Automatic Recall Progression

It is essential for our children to be able to recall certain maths facts automatically-without the need for working out, visual or concrete prompts. These are the expectations for each year group.

Area of	Nursery	Reception	Year I	Year 2
maths				
Number	Subitise to 3	Subitise to 5	Subitise to 20 using tens	Recognise the value of
	Show fingers up to 5	Show fingers up to	frames	each digit in a 2-digit
	Recognise numbers up	10	Read and count numbers	number
	to 5	Recognise numbers	up to 100 (forwards and	Compare numbers to 100
		up to 10	backwards)	saying which is
			Write numbers to 20 (no	greater/less
			reversals)	Order 5 number up to
			Say I more and I less of	100
			numbers up to 100	Count forwards in, 3's up
			Count forwards and	to 36
			backwards in 10's	
			Count forwards in 5's to	
			100	

		Count forwards in 2's to 50	
Addition and Subtraction	Say number bonds to 2,3,4,5 and subtraction facts	Number bonds to 6,7,8,9,10 and subtraction facts Recognise + - = symbols	Number bands 11,12,13,14,15,16,17, 18,19,20 and subtraction facts Number bands to 100 in multiples of 10 Use related facts and previous number band knowledge to add and subtract 1-digit numbers to a 2 digit number not crossing tens e.g. 24+3=27 27-4=23 Use commutative and inverse knowledge to write fact families for a given calculation e.g. 24+7=31 so I know 7+24=31, 31-7=24 and 31-24=7
Multiplication and Division	Say doubles up to double 5 Say odd and even numbers up to 10	Say doubles up to double 10 Say odd and even numbers up to 20	Say doubles, 20, 30, 40, 50 Recognise odd and even numbers up to 100 Multiplication and division facts: 2,5,10

Fractions			Say halves up to half of	Say halves up to a half
(inc decimals			10	of 20
and			Recognise a half of a	Recognise 14 and 34 of a
percentages)			circle, square and	circle, square and
425/305/000g032)			triangle	rectangle
Measurement	Use the opposites:	Compare	Compare measurement of	Recognise coins and
	long/tall, short, big,	measurements using:	more than two objects	notes
	small, heavy, light,	longer, shorter,	using: longer than,	Know the number of
	full, empty	bigger, smaller,	shorter than, bigger than,	minutes in an hour and
	Know 'morning' and	heavier, lighter,	smaller than, heavier	the number of hours in a
	'night'	taller, nearly full,	than, lighter than, taller	day
	-	nearly empty	than	Know the months of the
		Know 'afternoon'	Know 'half full'	year order and know 1
			Know 'yesterday, today,	month before and after
			tomorrow, evening'	Know o clock and half
			Know days of the week	past times
Geometry	Use 'Straight', 'Round',	Know circle,	Know the number of	Know the words sides,
<i>6</i>	'Flat' when describing	rectangle, square,	sides for: circle, square,	vertices, faces and edges
	shape	and triangle	rectangle, triangle	Know clockwise and
	Use 'up', 'down'	Use forwards and	Know cube, cuboid,	anticlockwise
	correctly	backwards	sphere, pyramid	
	Use words to describe	Say an AB pattern	Use left and right	
	a pattern e.g. stripy,			
	spotty			
Statistics	· · · ·			

Area of	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
maths				
Number	Count forwards in: 4,8, 50, 100 Say 10 more or less- numbers up to 1000 (not crossing 100) Recognise the value of each digit in a 3-digit number Read numbers up to 1000	count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000 Count backwards through zero to include negative numbers recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number Read Roman numerals to 20	Read numbers to at least I 000 000 and determine the value of each digit Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of I0 for any given number up to I 000 000 Count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero. Read Roman numerals to 50	Read numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit
Addition and	Number bands to 100	Add and subtract 2-	Add and subtract 2- digit	Add and subtract with
Subtraction	in multiples of 5 Add and subtract 1-	digit numbers to a 2- digit number not	numbers to a 2- digit number crossing tens	increasing larger numbers
	digit numbers to a 2- digit number including crossing tens e.g. 24+7=31 I know this because 4+7 is 11, 31-4=27	crossing tens	Add and subtract 3-digit numbers tens number not crossing to a new hundred hundreds e.g. 234+ 123= 357	

Multiplication and Division	2, 5, 10 of any number Say doubles, 15, 25, 35, 45, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100 Multiplication and division facts: 3, 4, 8	Recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 × 12 Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1 and dividing by 1	Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers. multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000	Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers (E.g. 5 x 200 = 1,000) Multiply one digit numbers by decimals less than one E.g. 0.3 x 5 = 1.5
Fractions (inc decimals and percentages)	Say halves up to half of 30 plus know half of 50 and 100 Know ½ and 2/4 are equivalent Recognise 1/3 or 2/3 of a rectangle or circle	Count up and down in hundredths.	Read and write decimal numbers as fractions [for example, 0.71 = 100 71] Read numbers with up to three decimal places Recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to 'number of parts per hundred' Know percentage and decimal equivalents of ½ ½ 1/5 2/5 4/5	recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages E.g % = 75% = 0.75
Measurement	Know the number of seconds in a minute and number of days	Read the time on both analogue and	Know how many cm in a m, m in a km, mm in a cm, g in kg and ml in l.	Convert mentally between simple units of measure

	in each month, year and leap year Know quarter past and to times Know 100p=£1 Know amount of mm in lcm	digital 12 and 24 hour clocks		E.G 3m = 300cm 1.5 L - 1,500ml
Geometry	Know the number of faces on a cube, cuboid, cone, square-based pyramid Know the words horizontal and vertical Identify a right angle	Identify acute and obtuse angles	Identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations Know angles are measured in degrees identify: " angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°) " angles at a point on a straight line total 180° " other multiples of 90°	Know the angles in a triangle total 180 degrees and the angles in a quadrilateral total 360.
Statistics	Identify a pictogram, bar chart and table	Identify a line graph		Identify a pie chart